Course Title: Syllabus for Health Care Economics, Fall 2022
Course Number: HBSP 0621
Course Pre- and Co-requisite(s): PHCO 0501: Health Systems & Policy
Course Location: Room 334
Course Date & Time: Wednesday 6-8pm. Students are expected to attend class sessions in-person as scheduled
Course Instructor: Alan C. Monheit, Ph.D., Professor of Health Economics, Rutgers School of Public Health (monheiac@sph.rutgers.edu); 732-235-4766
Office Hours: By appointment only
Course Assistant: None
Course Website: Canvas.rutgers.edu


Supplemental readings: Supplemental readings are an essential part of the course and are included to provide “real world” and policy-relevant applications of concepts developed in class and in the texts. Readings designated with a * are recommended but not required for MPH students but required for doctoral students (please consult me before reading these articles). As much as possible, readings will be posted on the Canvas system for the course. If this is not possible, some readings will be distributed in class, via e-mail, or through links to electronic journals or other web sites.

Course Description: This course is intended to introduce economic concepts and their use in analyses of the health care sector. The concepts developed in class and through readings will be applied to assess the efficiency with which health care resources are used and the equity with which health care is distributed. We will explore considerations of efficiency and equity in a variety of contexts, including the performance of the “health care economy;” the demand for and production of "good health;" the demand for health care services; the costs and benefits of specific health care resource use; decisions to obtain health insurance; the role of government in the health care sector; and reform of the health care sector. Since resources are scarce, health “production” and health care decision making, as in other sectors of the economy, involves considerations of the costs and benefits of alternative resource uses. However, the unique characteristics of the commodity “good health” and of the health care market distinguish it from other commodities and markets, suggesting that special consideration be given to economic analyses of health care issues.
When applying economic analyses to health care issues, we will do so with a critical eye. We will consider how well such analyses explain the realities of health care decision making by private and public entities and the performance of health care markets.

**Selected Concentration Competencies Addressed:** The competencies addressed in this course for the MPH and Ph.D. in Health Systems and Policy include:

- A. Use economic theories, concepts and methodologies in the analysis and evaluation of current health care issues and problems;
- B. Assess community health needs, disparities, and the health care delivery system within the context of social, cultural, political, legal, and economic forces
- C. Assess and delineate public health policies and practices recognizing legal and ethical implications for individuals and populations

The competencies for doctoral students also include:

- D. Apply economic theories and demographic methods to the analyses of basic issues and trends in the population’s health, health care use, spending, and delivery, health insurance status, and with regard to specific health policy interventions.
- E. Critically evaluate both proposed and implemented health policy interventions and the empirical research seeking to assess the impact of policy interventions in the health care sector.
- F. Construct conceptual and empirical models describing the behavior of individuals and households regarding their health status and their access to and use of health care services and private and public health insurance

Please visit the Concentration webpages on the School of Public Health’s website at [sph.rutgers.edu](http://sph.rutgers.edu) for additional competencies addressed by this course for other degrees and concentrations.

**Course Objectives:** By the completion of this course, students will be able to:

- A. Understand the characteristics and institutional features of the US health care system that have prompted calls for health care reform.
- B. Understand key concepts of equity and efficiency that govern policy concerns over health care delivery and access to private and public health insurance in the US.
- C. Apply basic tools of economic analysis to issues in the US health care system.
- E. Understand the conceptual basis for public policy interventions in health care markets and for recently enacted health reform.
- F. Critically evaluate proposed policy interventions to address US health care issues.
Course Requirements and Grading:

Course requirements will consist of four quizzes, a mid-term exam, and a final exam. Class participation is strongly encouraged and will count toward the final grade.

- **Final course grades will be assessed on the following basis:**
  - Four quizzes: 40% of grade: Quizzes will be posted on Canvas at specified times throughout the course. Students will have one week to complete the exam via Canvas.
  - Mid-term exam: 25% of grade
  - Final exam: 30% of grade
  - Class participation: 5% of grade

- **Class participation & problem sets:** Students are expected to participate in class discussions and are encouraged to raise questions regarding readings and material presented in class. Class participation is a way for students to reinforce their grasp of concepts and to help clarify their understanding of concepts presented. To further reinforce familiarity with concepts, I will distribute several short problem sets during the semester. These will not be graded and are intended so that students can assess their understanding of concepts.

- **On-line 30 assignments:** In order to ensure that we have at least three course hours, I will be including certain reading and quizzes as on-line 30 assignments. These will be available after certain topics or sections have been completed.

**Grading Policy:**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
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<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>94 – 100</td>
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<td>90 – &lt;94</td>
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**Course Schedule**

I. Introduction to Health Economics (Weeks 1-3, September 7 - 21).

* a. The state of the US health care economy (September 7).

Reinhardt, Introduction (pages 1-9), Chapter 1 (pages 13-32), Chapter 2.

**Online-30 assignments:**
**b. Basic concepts; focus and scope of health economics; tradeoffs and the nature of economic efficiency; the distinction between positive and normative economics (September 14)**

Santerre and Neun, Chapters 1 (exclude appendix).

Reinhardt, Chapter 3.

**On-line 30 assignments:**


**c. Application of the economic approach (September 14 & 21)**


Mark V. Pauly "Should we be Worried about High Real Medical Spending Growth in the United States?" *Health Affairs Web Exclusive* 8 January 2003.

**d. Nature of health care markets: Uncertainty & asymmetric information; trust & health care; distributional considerations (September 14 & 21)**


**On-line 30 assignments:**


**e. Trust as a key element in the medical care marketplace (September 21)**


f. Distributional considerations: Equity in health care, rationing, and priority setting (September 21)

Reinhardt, Chapter 5.


Competencies for section 1: A, B, C, D & E. Assessed by Quiz#1 and midterm exam.

On-line 30 assignments:
- Quiz #1 due before next class

II. The Economics of Health. (September 28 - October 12)

a. Determinants of population health: Economic and noneconomic correlates of “Good Health.” (September 28)

Santerre and Neun, Chapter 2 (exclude appendix).


On-line 30 assignment

Policy Application (October 5):


*Impact of COVID-19 on Population Health*


On-line 30 assignments:


b. The production of 'good health: General considerations and the Grossman model

(October 12)


On-line 30 assignment:


- Question for discussion: How might racial/ethnic and gender-based differences in earnings contribute to health disparities?

c. The Role of Education in the production of health: theory and evidence (October 12):


Competencies for section II: A, B, C, D, E, & F.
Assessed by Quiz#2 and midterm exam.

On-line 30 assignments:

III. Cost and Benefit Analysis (October 19-26)

Santerre and Nuen, Chapter 3.

Policy applications:


David M. Cutler and Mark McClellan. 2001. "Is Technological Change in Medicine Worth It?" Health Affairs 20 (September/October): 11-29.

Competencies for section III: A, B, D and E.
Assessed by Quiz 2 and midterm exam.
On-line 30 assignments:
- Quiz #2

IV. Demand for Medical Care Services (October 26 & November 9)

a. The Basics: Health Care Demand (October 26)

Handout: Table 2, Total health services B. Median and mean expenses per person with expense and distribution of expenses by source of payment: United States, 2000.

Santerre and Nuen, Chapter 5.


On-line 30 assignments:

b. Empirical Evidence on the Demand for Health Services (October 26)
Santerre and Nuen, Chapter 5


MIDTERM EXAM: NOVEMBER 2

c. Moral Hazard and Welfare Loss (November 9):
Traditional perspective on moral hazard welfare loss:
Santerre and Neun, pages 168 (paragraph 2) – 169 (paragraphs 1 & 2)

**d. Departures from the traditional perspective (November 9):**


**e. Is Cost-Sharing Always Efficient? (November 9))**


**Competencies A, B, D, E, and F.**
**Assessed by midterm exam.**

**On-line 30:**

**V. Health Insurance (November 9 – November 16)**

**a. The Demand for Health Insurance (Week 9):**
Santerre & Neun, Chapter 6, pages 155-162 on the theory of health insurance.


**b. The Market for Private Health Insurance (Weeks 9 -10)**

**i. General overview**
Santerre and Neun, Chapter 11 (omit sections on 'Barriers to Entry', 'Dominant Insurer Pricing Model' 'Do HMOs Possess Monopsony Power, Output of Private Insurance in the United States).

**ii. Employment-Based Health Insurance**


iii. Individual Health Insurance


**Competencies A, B, C, D, E, F.**
**Assessed by Quiz#3 and final exam.**

**On-line 30 assignments:**
- Quiz #3 due before next class

**VI. Prescription drug pricing – why so high? (November 30)**

Reinhardt, pages 32-38.


**Competencies A, B, C, & D.**
**Assessed by Quiz#4 and midterm exam.**

**On-line 30 assignments:**

**VII. The Role of Government in Health Care - Theoretical Rationale (November 30 - December 7)**

*a. Justifications for government intervention in health care:*
Santerre and Nuen, Chapter 9 (*omit sections on regulation and anti-trust laws, pages 268-284*).

**On-line 30 assignment:**
b. Explicit interventions or “nudges”


c. Policy Application: Smoking Behavior and Government Intervention

*Economics of Smoking Regulation.* Available on CANVAS.


*Competencies A, B, C, E, F.*
Assessed by Quiz#4 and final exam.

On-line 30 assignment:
- Quiz#4 due at next class.

VIII. Health Care Reform (December 14)

Reinhardt, Chapters 8 and 9.


*Competencies A, B, C, & E.*
Assessed by final exam.
On-line 30 assignments


FINAL EXAM DECEMBER 21

Course Schedule: Listed above

Learning Management System: Canvas will be used extensively throughout the semester for course syllabus, assignments, announcements, communication and/or other course-related activities. It is the student’s responsibility to familiarize themselves with Canvas and check it regularly. If you have difficulties accessing Canvas, please inform the instructor and Canvas Support (help@canvas.rutgers.edu). Canvas is accessible at canvas.rutgers.edu.

School of Public Health Honor Code: The School of Public Health Honor Code is found in the School Catalog (sph.rutgers.edu/academics/catalog.html). Each student bears a fundamental responsibility for maintaining academic integrity and intellectual honesty in his or her graduate work. For example, all students are expected to observe the generally accepted principles of scholarly work, to submit their own rather than another’s work, to refrain from falsifying data, and to refrain from receiving and/or giving aid on examinations or other assigned work requiring independent effort. In submitting written material, the writer takes full responsibility for the work as a whole and implies that, except as properly noted by use of quotation marks, footnotes, etc., both the ideas and the works used are his or her own. In addition to maintaining personal academic integrity, each student is expected to contribute to the academic integrity of the School community by not facilitating inappropriate use of her/his own work by others and by reporting acts of academic dishonesty by others to an appropriate school authority. It should be clearly understood that plagiarism, cheating, or other forms of academic dishonesty will not be tolerated and can lead to sanctions up to and including separation from the Rutgers School of Public Health.

Students with Disabilities: Rutgers University welcomes students with disabilities into all of the University's educational programs. In order to receive consideration for reasonable accommodations, a student must apply for Services by first completing a Registration Form with the Rutgers Office of Disability Services (ODS) at ods.rutgers.edu. The student will also be required to participate in an ODS intake interview and provide documentation. If reasonable accommodations are granted, ODS will provide you with a Letter of Accommodations which should be shared with your instructors as early in your courses as possible.

Commitment to Safe Learning Environment: The Rutgers School of Public Health is committed to helping create a safe learning environment for all students and for the School as a whole. Free expression in an academic community is essential to the mission of providing the highest caliber of education possible. The School encourages civil discourse, reasoned thought, sustained discussion, and constructive engagement. Provocative ideas respectfully presented are an expected result. An enlightened academic community, however, connects freedom with responsibility. The School encourages all students to disclose any situations where you may feel unsafe, discriminated against, or harassed. Harassment or discrimination of any kind will be not tolerated and violations may lead to disciplinary actions.
Reporting Discrimination or Harassment: If you experience any form of gender or sex-based discrimination or harassment, including sexual assault, sexual harassment, relationship violence, or stalking, know that help and support are available. You may report such incidents to the RBHS Title IX Office or to the School of Public Health’s Office of Student Affairs. Rutgers University has staff members trained to support survivors in navigating campus life, accessing health and counseling services, providing academic and housing accommodations, and more. If you experience any other form of discrimination or harassment, including racial, ethnic, religious, political, or academic, please report any such incidents to the School’s Office of Student Affairs. The School strongly encourages all students to report any incidents of discrimination or harassment to the School. Please be aware that all Rutgers employees (other than those designated as confidential resources such as advocates, counselors, clergy and healthcare providers as listed in Appendix A to Policy 10.3.12) are required to report information about such discrimination and harassment to the School and potentially the University. For example, if you tell a faculty or staff member about a situation of sexual harassment or sexual violence, or other related misconduct, the faculty or staff member must share that information with the RBHS Title IX Coordinator. If you wish to speak to a confidential employee who does not have this reporting responsibility, you can find a list of resources in Appendix A to University Policy 10.3.12. For more information about your options at Rutgers, please visit Rutgers Violence Prevention and Victim Assistance.

Graduate Student Computer Policy: Students are required to possess a personal laptop, no older than approximately two years, that must meet minimum requirements which may be found online at: sph.rutgers.edu/student-life/computer-support.html

Policy Concerning Use of Recording Devices and Other Electronic Communications Systems: When personally owned communication/recording devices are used by students to record lectures and/or classroom lessons, such use must be authorized by the faculty member or instructor who must give either oral or written permission prior to the start of the semester and identify restrictions, if any, on the use of mobile communications or recording devices.

Policy Concerning Use of Turnitin: Students agree that by taking this course all required papers may be subject to submission for textual similarity review to Turnitin.com (directly or via learning management system, i.e. Canvas) for the detection of plagiarism. All submitted papers will be included as source documents in the Turnitin.com reference database solely for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of such papers. Use of the Turnitin.com service is subject to the Usage Policy posted on the Turnitin.com site. Students who do not agree should contact the course instructor immediately.

Withdrawal/Refund Schedule: Students who stop attending their course(s) without submitting a completed Add/Drop Course form will receive a failing grade. Furthermore, students dropping to zero credits for the semester are considered withdrawn and must submit a completed Leave of Absence form from the School of Public Health’s Office of Student Affairs. The School of Public Health refunds tuition only. Administrative and technology fees are non-refundable. You may find the Withdrawal/Refund Schedule on the School of Public Health website at: sph.rutgers.edu/academics/academic-calendar.html

Special Circumstances During COVID-19, For Fall 2021 (Version Date 8/20/21)
To keep our on-campus communities safe, compliance with all current guidance and policies as set forth in the Guide to Returning to Rutgers is required at all times and without exception. Students, faculty, staff, or visitors who do not comply with these policies will not be permitted to remain on-site. The use of face-coverings indoors “IS” required in classrooms and offices as well as shared spaces (such as hallways and bathrooms). Rutgers employees and students must use the My Campus Pass symptom checker, a self-screening application, each day when traveling to campus or entering a Rutgers building. Please remember to wash your hands, wear a mask while indoors, particularly in crowded spaces and groups, and stay up-to-date on university guidance by consulting the Guide to Returning to Rutgers and the university’s COVID-19 website.
In addition, the School of Public Health recognizes that students may experience challenges or be negatively impacted due to the COVID-19 pandemic, mental and emotional health toll from systemic racism, altered personal and professional obligations, and other crises existing at the moment in our local, national, and global communities. Students are encouraged to discuss these challenges and circumstances with their instructor, if they feel they may need additional support or temporary accommodations at the beginning or during this course. The course instructor may consider making reasonable temporary adjustments depending on the student’s situation. If additional support is needed, students may reach out to the Office of Student Affairs (studentaffairs@sph.rutgers.edu) or any of the appropriate referral resources listed on the SPH Student Connect Canvas page.

https://rutgers.zoom.us/j/9547957804?pwd=UnljNWliWjFoeERMNUFDNWY4cXdCQT09

https://rutgers.zoom.us/s/9547957804

**Student Well-Being:** The School of Public Health recognizes that students may experience stressors or challenges that can impact both their academic experience and their personal well-being. If the source of your stressors or challenges is academic, students are encouraged to discuss these challenges and circumstances with their instructor, if they feel they may need additional support or temporary accommodations at the beginning or during this course. The course instructor may consider making reasonable temporary adjustments depending on the student’s situation. For personal concerns or if additional support is needed, students may reach out to the Office of Student Affairs (studentaffairs@sph.rutgers.edu) or any of the appropriate referral resources listed on the SPH Student Connect Canvas page.

**Overview of School Policies:** Academic and non-academic policies and procedures, such Auditing a Course, Retaking Courses, Grade Grievance and others that cover registration, courses and grading, academic standing and progress, student rights and responsibilities, graduation and more may be found under Policies on the School of Public Health website.